1. Prose

- What are the main themes of the story "The Last Lesson" by Alphonse Daudet?
- Explain the character of M. Hamel in "The Last Lesson."
- o How does the story "The Last Lesson" reflect the impact of war on education?
- What is the significance of the title "The Last Lesson"?
- o How do you describe the setting of the story "The Last Lesson"?
- o What are the main themes of the story "Lost Spring" by Anees Jung?
- o Explain the character of Saheb in "Lost Spring."
- How does the story "Lost Spring" highlight the issue of child labor?
- o What is the significance of the title "Lost Spring"?
- How do you describe the setting of the story "Lost Spring"?

2. Poetry

- What are the main themes of the poem "Aunt Jennifer's Tigers" by Adrienne Rich?
- Explain the imagery used in the poem "Aunt Jennifer's Tigers."
- o How does the poem "Aunt Jennifer's Tigers" reflect the theme of female oppression?
- What is the significance of the title "Aunt Jennifer's Tigers"?
- How do you describe the tone of the poem "Aunt Jennifer's Tigers"?
- o What are the main themes of the poem "Keeping Quiet" by Pablo Neruda?
- Explain the imagery used in the poem "Keeping Quiet."
- o How does the poem "Keeping Quiet" reflect the theme of peace and introspection?
- o What is the significance of the title "Keeping Quiet"?
- How do you describe the tone of the poem "Keeping Quiet"?

3. **Drama**

- What are the main themes of the play "The Dear Departed" by Stanley Houghton?
- Explain the character of Mrs. Slater in "The Dear Departed."
- o How does the play "The Dear Departed" reflect the theme of family relationships?
- What is the significance of the title "The Dear Departed"?
- o How do you describe the setting of the play "The Dear Departed"?
- o What are the main themes of the play "Julius Caesar" by William Shakespeare?
- Explain the character of Brutus in "Julius Caesar."
- o How does the play "Julius Caesar" reflect the theme of betrayal and ambition?
- o What is the significance of the title "Julius Caesar"?
- How do you describe the setting of the play "Julius Caesar"?

Grammar and Writing

1. Grammar

- What are the different types of sentences and their structures?
- Explain the concept of subject-verb agreement with examples.
- o How do you use tenses correctly in sentences?
- What are the different types of clauses and their functions?
- Explain the concept of direct and indirect speech with examples.
- o How do you use modals correctly in sentences?
- o What are the different types of conjunctions and their uses?
- Explain the concept of active and passive voice with examples.
- o How do you use prepositions correctly in sentences?
- What are the different types of determiners and their functions?

2. Writing

How do you write a formal letter (e.g., letter of complaint, letter to the editor)?

- Explain the format and structure of a report.
- o How do you write an article on a given topic?
- What are the different types of essays and their structures?
- o Explain the concept of précis writing and its importance.
- o How do you write a speech on a given topic?
- What are the different types of notices and their formats?
- o Explain the concept of diary entry and its format.
- o How do you write a story based on a given outline?
- What are the different types of advertisements and their formats?

First Flight (Textbook)

1. A Letter to God

- What was Lencho's main concern after the hailstorm?
- How did Lencho react to the response from the post office employees?
- What does Lencho's faith in God reveal about his character?
- o How did the postmaster help Lencho?
- What was Lencho's reaction to the money he received?
- o Why did Lencho write a letter to God?
- o How did the postmaster feel about Lencho's letter?
- o What did Lencho think about the people at the post office?
- o How did Lencho's family react to the hailstorm?
- o What lesson does the story "A Letter to God" teach us?

2. Nelson Mandela: Long Walk to Freedom

- o What were Nelson Mandela's views on freedom?
- How did Mandela's understanding of freedom change over time?
- o What sacrifices did Mandela make for his country?
- How did Mandela describe the oppression faced by black South Africans?
- What role did Mandela's family play in his life?
- o How did Mandela's imprisonment affect his political views?
- What was Mandela's vision for South Africa?
- o How did Mandela's early life influence his political career?
- o What were the key principles of Mandela's leadership?
- How did Mandela's release from prison impact South Africa?

3. Two Stories About Flying

- o What was the young seagull's fear in "His First Flight"?
- How did the young seagull overcome his fear of flying?
- What role did the seagull's family play in his first flight?
- o How did the pilot in "Black Aeroplane" feel during the storm?
- What was the mysterious element in "Black Aeroplane"?
- o How did the pilot navigate through the storm in "Black Aeroplane"?
- o What lesson does "His First Flight" teach about overcoming fear?
- How did the young seagull's mother encourage him to fly?
- What was the significance of the black aeroplane in the story?
- o How did the pilot's experience in "Black Aeroplane" end?

4. From the Diary of Anne Frank

- o What were Anne Frank's initial thoughts about going into hiding?
- o How did Anne describe her relationship with her family in the diary?

- What were Anne's feelings about the war and its impact on her life?
- o How did Anne's writing evolve over time in her diary?
- o What role did Anne's diary play in her life during hiding?
- o How did Anne describe her daily life in the Secret Annex?
- o What were Anne's hopes and dreams for the future?
- o How did Anne's perspective on humanity change over time?
- o What was the significance of Anne's relationship with Peter?
- o How did Anne's diary end, and what happened to her afterward?

5. The Hundred Dresses - I & II

- Who was Wanda Petronski and how was she different from other students?
- o How did Peggy and Maddie treat Wanda?
- o What was Wanda's claim about her dresses?
- o How did the other students react to Wanda's claim?
- o What was the significance of the drawing contest in the story?
- o How did Maddie feel about the way Wanda was treated?
- o What did Wanda's drawings reveal about her?
- o How did the story highlight the theme of bullying?
- o What did Wanda's letter reveal about her feelings?
- o What lesson did Maddie learn from Wanda's letter?

6. Glimpses of India

- What are the key features of Coorg as described in the story?
- o How did the author describe the people of Coorg?
- o What was the significance of the coffee plantations in Coorg?
- o How did the author describe the landscape of Coorg?
- o What role did the river Kaveri play in the story?
- o How did the author highlight the cultural heritage of Coorg?
- o What was the significance of the wildlife in Coorg?
- o How did the author describe the history of Coorg?
- o What was the significance of the festivals in Coorg?
- How did the story highlight the beauty of Coorg?

7. Mijbil the Otter

- o How did the author come to adopt Mijbil the otter?
- What were the initial challenges faced by the author in keeping Mijbil?
- o How did Mijbil adapt to his new environment?
- o What were some of Mijbil's unique behaviors and characteristics?
- o How did the author describe his bond with Mijbil?
- o What role did Mijbil play in the author's life?
- o How did Mijbil's presence affect the author's daily routine?
- What were some of the adventures and misadventures of Mijbil?
- How did the author highlight the importance of understanding and caring for animals?
- o What was the significance of Mijbil's story in the author's life?

8. Madam Rides the Bus

- O Who was Valli and what was her dream?
- o How did Valli plan her bus ride?
- o What were Valli's observations during her bus ride?
- How did Valli interact with the other passengers on the bus?
- What was the significance of the bus ride for Valli?

- How did Valli's experience on the bus change her perspective?
- o What role did the bus conductor play in Valli's adventure?
- o How did Valli's family react to her bus ride?
- o What lesson does the story "Madam Rides the Bus" teach us?
- o How did Valli's dream of riding the bus come true?

9. The Sermon at Benares

- o What was the central message of the Buddha's sermon at Benares?
- o How did the Buddha address the concept of suffering in his sermon?
- What role did Kisa Gotami play in the story?
- o How did Kisa Gotami's experience lead her to the Buddha?
- o What lesson did Kisa Gotami learn from the Buddha's sermon?
- o How did the Buddha use the analogy of the mustard seed in his sermon?
- o What was the significance of the Buddha's teachings on impermanence?
- o How did the Buddha's sermon impact Kisa Gotami's understanding of life and death?
- o What was the Buddha's message about the nature of life?
- o How did the story highlight the importance of compassion and understanding?

10. The Proposal

- o Who were the main characters in "The Proposal"?
- o What was the central conflict in the story?
- o How did the characters' personalities contribute to the conflict?
- o What role did the setting play in the story?
- How did the characters' interactions reveal their true feelings?
- What was the significance of the proposal in the story?
- o How did the story address the theme of marriage and social expectations?
- What was the resolution of the conflict in the story?
- o How did the characters' attitudes change by the end of the story?
- o What lesson does the story "The Proposal" teach us?

Poetry

1. Dust of Snow

- o What is the central theme of the poem "Dust of Snow"?
- o How did the poet describe the impact of the snow on his mood?
- o What role did the crow play in the poem?
- o How did the poet's mood change after the snow fell on him?
- o What was the significance of the hemlock tree in the poem?
- o How did the poet use nature to convey his message?
- o What was the poet's message about the small moments in life?
- o How did the poet's perspective on life change after the snow incident?
- o What literary devices did the poet use in the poem?
- o How did the poem highlight the beauty of nature?

2. Fire and Ice

- o What are the two opposing views presented in the poem "Fire and Ice"?
- o How did the poet describe the destructive power of fire?
- o What was the significance of ice in the poem?
- o How did the poet use fire and ice as metaphors?
- o What was the poet's message about human emotions?
- o How did the poet convey the theme of destruction in the poem?

- What literary devices did the poet use in the poem?
- o How did the poet's perspective on the end of the world differ from others?
- What was the significance of the poem's title?
- How did the poem highlight the duality of human nature?

3. A Tiger in the Zoo

- How did the poet describe the tiger's life in the zoo?
- What was the significance of the tiger's confinement in the poem?
- o How did the poet contrast the tiger's life in the zoo with its life in the wild?
- o What was the poet's message about animal captivity?
- o How did the poet use imagery to describe the tiger's life?
- o What literary devices did the poet use in the poem?
- o How did the poet convey the theme of freedom in the poem?
- What was the significance of the tiger's behavior in the poem?
- o How did the poet highlight the impact of captivity on the tiger?
- What was the poet's message about the natural habitat of animals?

4. How to Tell Wild Animals

- o What is the central theme of the poem "How to Tell Wild Animals"?
- o How did the poet describe the different wild animals in the poem?
- o What was the significance of the poet's humorous tone in the poem?
- How did the poet use imagery to describe the animals?
- o What literary devices did the poet use in the poem?
- o How did the poet convey the theme of wildlife in the poem?
- What was the poet's message about the beauty of wild animals?
- How did the poet's descriptions of the animals differ from reality?
- What was the significance of the poem's title?
- o How did the poem highlight the diversity of wildlife?

5. The Ball Poem

- o What is the central theme of "The Ball Poem"?
- o How did the poet describe the boy's feelings about losing the ball?
- o What was the significance of the ball in the poem?
- o How did the poet use the ball as a metaphor?
- What lesson did the boy learn from losing the ball?
- o How did the poet convey the theme of loss and acceptance?
- o What literary devices did the poet use in the poem?
- How did the boy's perspective on loss change over time?
- What was the significance of the poem's title?
- How did the poem highlight the process of growing up?

6. Amanda!

- What is the central theme of the poem "Amanda!"?
- O How did the poet describe Amanda's feelings in the poem?
- o What was the significance of Amanda's daydreams in the poem?
- How did Amanda's daydreams contrast with her reality?
- o What role did Amanda's parents play in the poem?
- o How did the poet use imagery to describe Amanda's daydreams?
- o What literary devices did the poet use in the poem?
- How did the poem convey the theme of freedom and imagination?

- What was the significance of Amanda's desire for escape?
- How did the poem highlight the impact of parental expectations on children?

7. Animals

- o What is the central theme of the poem "Animals"?
- How did the poet describe the behavior of animals in the poem?
- What was the significance of the poet's comparison between animals and humans?
- How did the poet use imagery to describe the animals?
- o What literary devices did the poet use in the poem?
- o How did the poet convey the theme of simplicity and contentment?
- What was the poet's message about human nature?
- o How did the poet highlight the differences between animals and humans?
- o What was the significance of the poem's title?
- How did the poem reflect the poet's admiration for animals?

8. The Trees

- What is the central theme of the poem "The Trees"?
- o How did the poet describe the movement of the trees in the poem?
- What was the significance of the trees' movement in the poem?
- o How did the poet use imagery to describe the trees?
- o What literary devices did the poet use in the poem?
- o How did the poet convey the theme of freedom and nature?
- What was the poet's message about the relationship between humans and nature?
- How did the poet highlight the impact of human actions on nature?
- o What was the significance of the poem's title?
- How did the poem reflect the poet's concern for the environment?

9. **Fog**

- o What is the central theme of the poem "Fog"?
- How did the poet describe the arrival of the fog in the poem?
- o What was the significance of the fog in the poem?
- o How did the poet use imagery to describe the fog?
- o What literary devices did the poet use in the poem?
- o How did the poet convey the theme of mystery and change?
- What was the poet's message about the nature of fog?
- o How did the poet highlight the impact of fog on the surroundings?
- o What was the significance of the poem's title?
- How did the poem reflect the poet's observations of nature?

10. The Tale of Custard the Dragon

- o What is the central theme of "The Tale of Custard the Dragon"?
- o How did the poet describe Custard the dragon in the poem?
- What was the significance of Custard's behavior in the poem?
- How did the poet use humor to describe Custard's adventures?
- o What literary devices did the poet use in the poem?
- o How did the poet convey the theme of bravery and self-discovery?
- o What was the poet's message about appearances and reality?
- o How did the poet highlight the contrast between Custard and the other characters?
- o What was the significance of the poem's title?
- o How did the poem reflect the poet's playful tone?

11. For Anne Gregory

- What is the central theme of "For Anne Gregory"?
- o How did the poet describe Anne Gregory in the poem?
- o What was the significance of Anne's appearance in the poem?
- o How did the poet use dialogue to convey the poem's message?
- o What literary devices did the poet use in the poem?
- o How did the poet convey the theme of inner beauty and love?
- o What was the poet's message about superficial judgments?
- o How did the poet highlight the contrast between appearance and reality?
- o What was the significance of the poem's title?
- o How did the poem reflect the poet's views on love and beauty?

Footprints Without Feet (Supplementary Reader)

1. A Triumph of Surgery

- o What was the main issue with Tricki in "A Triumph of Surgery"?
- o How did Mrs. Pumphrey react to Tricki's condition?
- o What steps did the vet take to help Tricki recover?
- o How did Tricki's behavior change during his stay at the surgery?
- o What role did Mrs. Pumphrey's indulgence play in Tricki's condition?
- o How did the vet's approach differ from Mrs. Pumphrey's?
- o What was the significance of Tricki's recovery in the story?
- o How did the story highlight the importance of proper care for pets?
- What lesson did Mrs. Pumphrey learn from Tricki's experience?
- o How did the story end for Tricki and Mrs. Pumphrey?

2. The Thief's Story

- o Who was the main character in "The Thief's Story"?
- o How did the thief meet Anil?
- o What was the thief's initial plan when he started working for Anil?
- o How did Anil's trust affect the thief's behavior?
- What role did Anil's kindness play in the story?
- o How did the thief's perspective on life change over time?
- o What was the significance of the thief's decision at the end of the story?
- o How did the story highlight the theme of trust and redemption?
- o What lesson did the thief learn from his experience with Anil?
- o How did the story end for the thief and Anil?

3. The Midnight Visitor

- o Who was the main character in "The Midnight Visitor"?
- o How did Fowler meet Ausable?
- o What was the significance of the setting in the story?
- o How did Ausable's appearance contrast with his profession?
- o What role did Max play in the story?
- How did Ausable outsmart Max?
- o What was the significance of the balcony in the story?
- o How did the story highlight the theme of intelligence and resourcefulness?
- What lesson did Fowler learn from his experience with Ausable?
- o How did the story end for Ausable and Max?

4. A Question of Trust

- o Who was the main character in "A Question of Trust"?
- o How did Horace Danby plan his burglaries?

- What was the significance of Horace's love for books?
- o How did the woman outsmart Horace?
- o What role did trust play in the story?
- o How did Horace's perspective on crime change over time?
- o What was the significance of the woman's deception in the story?
- o How did the story highlight the theme of trust and betrayal?
- What lesson did Horace learn from his experience?
- o How did the story end for Horace and the woman?

5. Footprints Without Feet

- o Who was the main character in "Footprints Without Feet"?
- o How did Griffin become invisible?
- o What were the challenges Griffin faced as an invisible man?
- How did Griffin's actions impact the people around him?
- o What role did science play in Griffin's transformation?
- How did the story highlight the consequences of Griffin's invisibility?
- o What was the significance of the footprints in the story?
- o How did Griffin's behavior change over time?
- o What lesson did Griffin learn from his experience?
- o How did the story end for Griffin?

6. The Making of a Scientist

- o How did Ebright's research on butterflies impact the scientific community?
- What were the key qualities that made Ebright a successful scientist?
- o How did Ebright's curiosity drive his scientific discoveries?
- o What was the significance of Ebright's research on cell structure?
- o How did Ebright's work contribute to the field of genetics?
- o What role did Ebright's perseverance play in his success?
- o How did Ebright's scientific achievements influence his career path?
- What was the impact of Ebright's discoveries on future research?
- How did Ebright balance his academic and personal life?
- o What lesson does "The Making of a Scientist" teach about dedication and hard work?

7. The Necklace

- o What was Mathilde Loisel's main desire in life?
- How did Mathilde's desire for a luxurious lifestyle affect her life?
- o What was the significance of the necklace in the story?
- o How did Mathilde's life change after losing the necklace?
- o What role did Mathilde's husband play in the story?
- o How did Mathilde's perception of wealth and happiness change over time?
- o What was the twist at the end of the story?
- o How did Mathilde's pride and vanity lead to her downfall?
- o What lesson does the story "The Necklace" teach us?
- o How did Mathilde's life change after she returned the necklace?

8. The Hack Driver

- Who was the main character in "The Hack Driver"?
- o How did the narrator describe his first impression of the hack driver?
- What was the significance of the hack driver's behavior in the story?
- o How did the hack driver help the narrator in his search?
- o What role did the setting play in the story?

- o How did the narrator's perception of the hack driver change over time?
- o What was the twist at the end of the story?
- o How did the story highlight the theme of deception and trust?
- What lesson did the narrator learn from his experience with the hack driver?
- How did the story end for the narrator and the hack driver?

9. Bholi

- Who was Bholi and what were her initial challenges?
- o How did Bholi's family treat her?
- What role did Bholi's teacher play in her life?
- How did Bholi's education change her perspective on life?
- What was the significance of Bholi's decision at the end of the story?
- o How did Bholi's confidence grow over time?
- o What lesson does the story "Bholi" teach about self-respect and empowerment?
- o How did Bholi's family react to her transformation?
- What was the impact of Bholi's education on her future?
- o How did the story highlight the importance of education for girls?

10. The Book that Saved the Earth

- What was the central conflict in "The Book that Saved the Earth"?
- o How did the book play a role in resolving the conflict?
- o What was the significance of the characters' actions in the story?
- How did the story highlight the theme of knowledge and power?
- What role did the setting play in the story?
- o How did the characters' perceptions of the book change over time?
- o What lesson does the story teach about the importance of literature?
- o How did the story end for the characters involved?
- o What was the impact of the book on the future of the Earth?
- How did the story reflect the author's views on the power of books?

Hindi (CBSE)

Kritika (Supplementary Reader)

1. Mata Ka Anchal

- o माता का आँचल कहानी का म्ख्य विषय क्या है?
- कहानी में माँ का चरित्र कैसे चित्रित किया गया है?
- माँ और बेटे के बीच के संबंधों का वर्णन करें।
- कहानी में माँ की भूमिका का क्या महत्व है?
- माँ के आँचल का प्रतीकात्मक अर्थ क्या है?
- 。 कहानी में माँ के त्याग और समर्पण का वर्णन करें।
- o माँ के आँचल का बेटे के जीवन पर क्या प्रभाव पड़ा?
- 。 कहानी में माँ की ममता का वर्णन करें।
- o माँ के आँचल का बेटे के जीवन में क्या महत्व है?
- कहानी का संदेश क्या है?

2. George Pancham Ki Naak

🔈 जॉर्ज पंचम की नाक कहानी का मुख्य विषय क्या है?

- कहानी में जॉर्ज पंचम का चिरत्र कैसे चित्रित किया गया है?
- o नाक का प्रतीकात्मक अर्थ क्या है?
- कहानी में नाक की भूमिका का क्या महत्व है?
- जॉर्ज पंचम की नाक के खोने का वर्णन करें।
- o कहानी में हास्य का प्रयोग कैसे किया गया है?
- जॉर्ज पंचम की नाक का समाज पर क्या प्रभाव पड़ा?
- कहानी का संदेश क्या है?
- 。 जॉर्ज पंचम की नाक का पुनः प्राप्ति का वर्णन करें।
- 。 कहानी का अंत कैसे हुआ?

3. Sana Sana Hath Jodi

- 🔾 सना सना हाथ जोड़ि कहानी का मुख्य विषय क्या है?
- कहानी में सना का चिरत्र कैसे चित्रित किया गया है?
- 🔈 सना के हाथ जोड़ने का प्रतीकात्मक अर्थ क्या है?
- कहानी में सना की भूमिका का क्या महत्व है?
- 🗴 सना के हाथ जोड़ने का समाज पर क्या प्रभाव पड़ा?
- 🗴 कहानी में सना के संघर्ष का वर्णन करें।
- सना के हाथ जोड़ने का उसके जीवन पर क्या प्रभाव पड़ा?
- 🔈 कहानी का संदेश क्या है?
- सना के हाथ जोड़ने का वर्णन करें।
- 。 कहानी का अंत कैसे ह्आ?

4. Ahi Thaiya Jhulani Herani Ho Ram

- अहि थैया झ्लनी हेरानी हो राम कहानी का म्ख्य विषय क्या है?
- कहानी में म्ख्य पात्र का चरित्र कैसे चित्रित किया गया है?
- 。 झुलनी का प्रतीकात्मक अर्थ क्या है?
- कहानी में झुलनी की भूमिका का क्या महत्व है?
- 。 झुलनी के खोने का वर्णन करें।
- कहानी में मुख्य पात्र के संघर्ष का वर्णन करें।
- 🗴 🛮 झुलनी का मुख्य पात्र के जीवन पर क्या प्रभाव पड़ा?
- कहानी का संदेश क्या है?
- 🗴 झुलनी का पुनः प्राप्ति का वर्णन करें।
- 。 कहानी का अंत कैसे हुआ?

5. Main Kyon Likhata Hoon

- 。 मैं क्यों लिखता हूँ कहानी का मुख्य विषय क्या है?
- 。 कहानी में लेखक का चरित्र कैसे चित्रित किया गया है?
- लेखक के लिखने का प्रतीकात्मक अर्थ क्या है?

- कहानी में लेखक की भूमिका का क्या महत्व है?
- लेखक के लिखने का समाज पर क्या प्रभाव पड़ा?
- कहानी में लेखक के संघर्ष का वर्णन करें।
- लेखक के लिखने का उसके जीवन पर क्या प्रभाव पड़ा?
- कहानी का संदेश क्या है?
- लेखक के लिखने का वर्णन करें।
- कहानी का अंत कैसे ह्आ?

Kshitij (Textbook)

1. Surdas

- सूरदास की कविता का मुख्य विषय क्या है?
- 。 सूरदास की कविता में भगवान का वर्णन कैसे किया गया है?
- स्रदास की कविता में भिक्त का महत्व क्या है?
- 。 सूरदास की कविता में प्रेम का वर्णन करें।
- सूरदास की कविता में भगवान के प्रति समर्पण का वर्णन करें।
- सूरदास की कविता में भक्त और भगवान के संबंधों का वर्णन करें।
- सूरदास की कविता में भगवान की महिमा का वर्णन करें।
- 🗴 सूरदास की कविता में भक्त की भावनाओं का वर्णन करें।
- 🗴 सूरदास की कविता में भगवान की कृपा का वर्णन करें।
- 🔈 सूरदास की कविता का संदेश क्या है?

2. Rahim

- रहीम की कविता का मुख्य विषय क्या है?
- रहीम की कविता में जीवन का वर्णन कैसे किया गया है?
- रहीम की कविता में प्रेम का महत्व क्या है?
- रहीम की कविता में दान का वर्णन करें।
- रहीम की कविता में मित्रता का वर्णन करें।
- रहीम की कविता में जीवन के अनुभवों का वर्णन करें।
- 🗴 रहीम की कविता में मानवता का वर्णन करें।
- 🗴 रहीम की कविता में नैतिकता का वर्णन करें।
- 🔾 रहीम की कविता में जीवन के मूल्यों का वर्णन करें।
- रहीम की कविता का संदेश क्या है?

3. Kabir

- कबीर की कविता का मुख्य विषय क्या है?
- 🗴 कबीर की कविता में भक्ति का वर्णन कैसे किया गया है?
- कबीर की कविता में समाज का वर्णन करें।
- कबीर की कविता में प्रेम का महत्व क्या है?

- कबीर की कविता में सत्य का वर्णन करें।
- कबीर की कविता में भगवान के प्रति समर्पण का वर्णन करें।
- 🗴 कबीर की कविता में जीवन के अनुभवों का वर्णन करें।
- कबीर की कविता में मानवता का वर्णन करें।
- कबीर की कविता में नैतिकता का वर्णन करें।
- कबीर की कविता का संदेश क्या है?

4. Tulsidas

- 🛚 तुलसीदास की कविता का मुख्य विषय क्या है?
- तुलसीदास की कविता में भगवान राम का वर्णन कैसे किया गया है?
- 🗴 तुलसीदास की कविता में भक्ति का महत्व क्या है?
- 🗴 तुलसीदास की कविता में प्रेम का वर्णन करें।
- तुलसीदास की कविता में भगवान के प्रति समर्पण का वर्णन करें।
- 。 तुलसीदास की कविता में रामराज्य का वर्णन करें।
- तुलसीदास की कविता में भगवान की महिमा का वर्णन करें।
- तुलसीदास की कविता में भक्त की भावनाओं का वर्णन करें।
- तुलसीदास की कविता में भगवान की कृपा का वर्णन करें।
- 🗴 त्लसीदास की कविता का संदेश क्या है?

5. Meera

- मीरा की कविता का म्ख्य विषय क्या है?
- मीरा की कविता में भगवान कृष्ण का वर्णन कैसे किया गया है?
- मीरा की कविता में भिक्त का महत्व क्या है?
- मीरा की कविता में प्रेम का वर्णन करें।
- मीरा की कविता में भगवान के प्रति समर्पण का वर्णन करें।
- मीरा की कविता में भगवान की महिमा का वर्णन करें।
- मीरा की कविता में भक्त की भावनाओं का वर्णन करें।
- मीरा की कविता में भगवान की कृपा का वर्णन करें।
- o मीरा की कविता में भक्ति और प्रेम का संबंध क्या है?
- 🕤 मीरा की कविता का संदेश क्या है?

6. Premchand's Story "Bade Bhai Sahab"

- 。 बड़े भाई साहब कहानी का म्ख्य विषय क्या है?
- कहानी में बड़े भाई साहब का चिरत्र कैसे चित्रित किया गया है?
- छोटे भाई का बड़े भाई के प्रति दृष्टिकोण क्या है?
- कहानी में शिक्षा का महत्व कैसे दर्शाया गया है?
- 🗴 बड़े भाई साहब के अनुशासन का वर्णन करें।
- 🕤 छोटे भाई के अन्भवों का वर्णन करें।

- 。 बड़े भाई साहब की शिक्षा पद्धति का वर्णन करें।
- कहानी में भाई-भाई के संबंधों का वर्णन करें।
- 。 बड़े भाई साहब के अनुशासन का छोटे भाई पर क्या प्रभाव पड़ा?
- कहानी का संदेश क्या है?

7. Dhumil

- 🔈 धूमिल की कविता का मुख्य विषय क्या है?
- 🗴 धूमिल की कविता में समाज का वर्णन कैसे किया गया है?
- धूमिल की कविता में जीवन का महत्व क्या है?
- धूमिल की कविता में प्रेम का वर्णन करें।
- 🗴 धूमिल की कविता में सत्य का वर्णन करें।
- धूमिल की कविता में समाज के प्रति दृष्टिकोण क्या है?
- धूमिल की कविता में मानवता का वर्णन करें।
- धूमिल की कविता में नैतिकता का वर्णन करें।
- धूमिल की कविता में जीवन के मूल्यों का वर्णन करें।
- 🗴 धूमिल की कविता का संदेश क्या है?

8. Jayashankar Prasad

- जयशंकर प्रसाद की कविता का मुख्य विषय क्या है?
- 🗴 जयशंकर प्रसाद की कविता में समाज का वर्णन कैसे किया गया है?
- जयशंकर प्रसाद की कविता में जीवन का महत्व क्या है?
- जयशंकर प्रसाद की कविता में प्रेम का वर्णन करें।
- जयशंकर प्रसाद की कविता में सत्य का वर्णन करें।
- जयशंकर प्रसाद की कविता में समाज के प्रति दृष्टिकोण क्या है?
- 。 जयशंकर प्रसाद की कविता में मानवता का वर्णन करें।
- जयशंकर प्रसाद की कविता में नैतिकता का वर्णन करें।
- जयशंकर प्रसाद की कविता में जीवन के मूल्यों का वर्णन करें।
- जयशंकर प्रसाद की कविता का संदेश क्या है?

9. Mahadevi Varma

- महादेवी वर्मा की कविता का मुख्य विषय क्या है?
- 🗴 महादेवी वर्मा की कविता में समाज का वर्णन कैसे किया गया है?
- महादेवी वर्मा की कविता में जीवन का महत्व क्या है?
- o महादेवी वर्मा की कविता में प्रेम का वर्णन करें।
- महादेवी वर्मा की कविता में सत्य का वर्णन करें।
- महादेवी वर्मा की कविता में समाज के प्रति दृष्टिकोण क्या है?
- महादेवी वर्मा की कविता में मानवता का वर्णन करें।
- महादेवी वर्मा की कविता में नैतिकता का वर्णन करें।

- महादेवी वर्मा की कविता में जीवन के मूल्यों का वर्णन करें।
- महादेवी वर्मा की कविता का संदेश क्या है?

1. Real Numbers

- o What is the Euclidean algorithm and how is it used to find the HCF of two numbers?
- Explain the Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic with an example.
- How can you prove that the square root of 2 is irrational?
- o What is the decimal expansion of rational numbers?
- o How do you find the HCF and LCM of two numbers using prime factorization?
- Explain the concept of irrational numbers with examples.
- o How can you represent real numbers on the number line?
- o What is the relationship between HCF and LCM of two numbers?
- o How do you prove that the sum of a rational number and an irrational number is irrational?
- Explain the concept of terminating and non-terminating repeating decimals.

2. Polynomials

- o What is a polynomial and how is it different from an algebraic expression?
- o Explain the Remainder Theorem with an example.
- o How do you find the zeroes of a quadratic polynomial?
- o What is the Factor Theorem and how is it used to factorize polynomials?
- How can you determine the degree of a polynomial?
- Explain the relationship between the zeroes and coefficients of a quadratic polynomial.
- o How do you add, subtract, and multiply polynomials?
- o What is the graphical representation of a polynomial function?
- o How do you divide polynomials using the long division method?
- Explain the concept of synthetic division with an example.

3. Pair of Linear Equations in Two Variables

- o What is a linear equation in two variables and how is it represented graphically?
- Explain the substitution method for solving a pair of linear equations.
- o How do you solve a pair of linear equations using the elimination method?
- $_{\odot}$ What is the cross-multiplication method and how is it used to solve linear equations?
- How can you determine if a pair of linear equations has a unique solution, infinitely many solutions, or no solution?
- Explain the concept of consistent and inconsistent systems of linear equations.
- o How do you represent a pair of linear equations in matrix form?
- What is the graphical method for solving a pair of linear equations?
- o How do you solve word problems involving a pair of linear equations?
- Explain the concept of linear combinations and how they are used to solve linear equations.

4. Quadratic Equations

- o What is a quadratic equation and how is it different from a linear equation?
- o Explain the method of completing the square to solve a quadratic equation.
- o How do you solve a quadratic equation using the quadratic formula?
- What is the discriminant of a quadratic equation and how is it used to determine the nature of the roots?
- o How can you factorize a quadratic equation?
- o Explain the relationship between the roots and coefficients of a quadratic equation.
- o How do you solve word problems involving quadratic equations?
- What is the graphical representation of a quadratic equation?

- o How do you find the vertex and axis of symmetry of a quadratic equation?
- Explain the concept of imaginary roots and how they are determined.

5. Arithmetic Progressions

- o What is an arithmetic progression (AP) and how is it defined?
- o How do you find the nth term of an AP?
- o Explain the formula for the sum of the first n terms of an AP.
- How do you determine if a given sequence is an AP?
- o What is the common difference of an AP and how is it calculated?
- How do you find the sum of an infinite AP?
- o Explain the concept of arithmetic mean and how it is calculated.
- How do you solve word problems involving APs?
- o What is the relationship between the terms of an AP?
- How do you find the sum of the first n odd or even numbers?

6. Triangles

- o What is the Pythagorean Theorem and how is it used in triangles?
- Explain the concept of similar triangles and how they are identified.
- o How do you prove the similarity of two triangles using the AA, SAS, and SSS criteria?
- o What is the relationship between the sides and angles of similar triangles?
- o How do you solve problems involving the areas of similar triangles?
- Explain the concept of congruent triangles and how they are identified.
- o How do you prove the congruence of two triangles using the ASA, SAS, and SSS criteria?
- o What is the relationship between the sides and angles of congruent triangles?
- o How do you solve problems involving the perimeters of similar triangles?
 - How do you solve problems involving the properties of special triangles (e.g., equilateral, isosceles, and right-angled triangles)?
 - Explain the concept of the area of a triangle using Heron's formula.
 - How do you use the properties of triangles to solve real-life problems?

7. Coordinate Geometry

- o What is the distance formula and how is it used to find the distance between two points?
- Explain the section formula and how it is used to find the coordinates of a point dividing a line segment.
- o How do you find the area of a triangle using the coordinates of its vertices?
- What is the midpoint formula and how is it used in coordinate geometry?
- o How do you determine the slope of a line given two points on the line?
- o Explain the concept of the equation of a line in slope-intercept form.
- o How do you find the equation of a line given its slope and a point on the line?
- What is the relationship between the slopes of parallel and perpendicular lines?
- How do you solve problems involving the coordinates of points and lines in the coordinate plane?
- Explain the concept of the centroid of a triangle using coordinate geometry.

8. Introduction to Trigonometry

- o What are the basic trigonometric ratios (sine, cosine, tangent) and how are they defined?
- How do you find the values of trigonometric ratios for specific angles (e.g., 0°, 30°, 45°, 60°, 90°)?
- Explain the concept of complementary angles in trigonometry.
- o How do you use trigonometric identities to simplify expressions?
- o What is the relationship between the trigonometric ratios of complementary angles?

- How do you solve problems involving right-angled triangles using trigonometry?
- o Explain the concept of the unit circle and how it is used in trigonometry.
- o How do you find the values of trigonometric ratios for angles greater than 90°?
- o What are the applications of trigonometry in real-life situations?
- o How do you use trigonometric tables to find the values of trigonometric ratios?

9. Some Applications of Trigonometry

- o How do you use trigonometry to find the height of a building or a tree?
- o Explain the concept of angle of elevation and angle of depression.
- o How do you solve problems involving the angle of elevation and angle of depression?
- o What is the relationship between the height and distance in trigonometric problems?
- o How do you use trigonometry to find the distance between two points?
- o Explain the concept of bearings and how they are used in navigation.
- o How do you solve problems involving the height and distance of objects?
- o What are the applications of trigonometry in engineering and architecture?
- o How do you use trigonometry to find the length of a shadow?
- Explain the concept of the line of sight and how it is used in trigonometry.

10. Circles

- o What is the equation of a circle in standard form?
- o How do you find the radius and center of a circle given its equation?
- Explain the concept of the tangent to a circle and its properties.
- o How do you find the length of a tangent from a point outside the circle?
- What is the relationship between the radius and the tangent of a circle?
- o How do you solve problems involving the chords of a circle?
- Explain the concept of the arc and sector of a circle.
- o How do you find the area of a sector and the length of an arc?
- o What are the properties of cyclic quadrilaterals?
- $_{\odot}$ How do you solve problems involving the angles and segments of a circle?

11. Constructions

- How do you construct the bisector of a given angle?
- Explain the steps to construct the perpendicular bisector of a line segment.
- o How do you construct a triangle given its base, height, and one angle?
- o What is the method to construct a triangle given its three sides (SSS)?
- How do you construct a triangle given two sides and the included angle (SAS)?
- Explain the steps to construct a triangle given two angles and the included side (ASA).
- o How do you construct the circumcircle and incircle of a triangle?
- o What is the method to construct a tangent to a circle from a point outside the circle?
- o How do you construct a pair of tangents to a circle from an external point?
- Explain the steps to construct a regular hexagon inscribed in a circle.

12. Areas Related to Circles

- o How do you find the area of a circle given its radius or diameter?
- Explain the concept of the circumference of a circle and how it is calculated.
- o How do you find the area of a sector of a circle?
- o What is the formula for the length of an arc of a circle?
- o How do you solve problems involving the area of segments of a circle?
- o Explain the concept of the area of a combination of plane figures.
- How do you find the area of a ring (annulus)?
- o What is the method to find the area of a sector and segment of a circle?

- o How do you solve problems involving the perimeter and area of composite figures?
- Explain the concept of the area of a shaded region in a circle.

13. Surface Areas and Volumes

- o How do you find the surface area of a cube and a cuboid?
- o Explain the formula for the surface area of a cylinder.
- o How do you find the surface area of a cone?
- o What is the method to find the surface area of a sphere and a hemisphere?
- o How do you calculate the volume of a cube and a cuboid?
- o Explain the formula for the volume of a cylinder.
- o How do you find the volume of a cone?
- o What is the method to find the volume of a sphere and a hemisphere?
- o How do you solve problems involving the surface areas and volumes of combined solids?
- Explain the concept of the conversion of solids from one shape to another.

14. Statistics

- What is the mean of a data set and how is it calculated?
- o Explain the concept of the median and how it is determined.
- o How do you find the mode of a data set?
- o What is the range of a data set and how is it calculated?
- o Explain the concept of the cumulative frequency distribution.
- How do you construct a histogram for a given data set?
- o What is the method to draw a frequency polygon?
- o How do you calculate the mean, median, and mode of grouped data?
- Explain the concept of the quartiles and how they are determined.
- o How do you solve problems involving the interpretation of statistical data?

15. Probability

- o What is the basic concept of probability and how is it defined?
- o How do you calculate the probability of a single event?
- o Explain the concept of complementary events in probability.
- o How do you find the probability of the union of two events?
- o What is the method to calculate the probability of the intersection of two events?
- o Explain the concept of conditional probability.
- How do you solve problems involving the probability of independent and dependent events?
- o What is the probability of mutually exclusive events?
- o How do you use probability to solve real-life problems?
- o Explain the concept of the probability distribution and how it is determined.

Physics

1. Light - Reflection and Refraction

- What is the law of reflection and how is it applied?
- Explain the concept of the angle of incidence and angle of reflection.
- o How do you find the focal length of a concave and convex mirror?
- o What is the difference between real and virtual images?
- Explain the concept of refraction and the refractive index.
- How do you find the critical angle and total internal reflection?
- o What is the lens formula and how is it used to find the image distance?
- Explain the concept of magnification and how it is calculated.
- o How do you solve problems involving the reflection and refraction of light?

What are the applications of reflection and refraction in daily life?

2. The Human Eye and the Colourful World

- o How does the human eye work and what are its main parts?
- Explain the concept of accommodation in the human eye.
- o What are the common defects of vision and how are they corrected?
- o How does the eye perceive colors?
- o Explain the dispersion of light and the formation of a rainbow.
- o What is the scattering of light and how does it affect the color of the sky?
- o How do you explain the phenomenon of atmospheric refraction?
- o What is the role of the eye lens in focusing light?
- o How do you solve problems involving the human eye and vision defects?
- What are the applications of the concepts of light and color in daily life?

3. Electricity

- Explain the concept of electric potential and potential difference.
- How do you calculate the resistance of a conductor using Ohm's Law?
- What is the series and parallel combination of resistors and how do they differ?
- o How do you calculate the total resistance in a series circuit?
- o How do you calculate the total resistance in a parallel circuit?
- o Explain the concept of electric power and how it is calculated.
- What is the relationship between electric power, voltage, and current?
- o How do you solve problems involving the heating effect of electric current?
- What are the applications of electricity in daily life?
- How do you ensure safety while using electrical appliances?

4. Magnetic Effects of Electric Current

- o What is a magnetic field and how is it represented?
- Explain the concept of magnetic field lines and their properties.
- How does a current-carrying conductor produce a magnetic field?
- o What is the right-hand thumb rule and how is it used?
- Explain the concept of electromagnetic induction.
- How do you calculate the force on a current-carrying conductor in a magnetic field?
- o What is the principle of an electric motor and how does it work?
- o How do you solve problems involving the magnetic effects of electric current?
- o What are the applications of electromagnetism in daily life?
- o How do you ensure safety while working with magnetic fields?

5. Sources of Energy

- o What are the different sources of energy and how are they classified?
- Explain the concept of renewable and non-renewable energy sources.
- o How do you compare the efficiency of different energy sources?
- What are the advantages and disadvantages of solar energy?
- o How does wind energy work and what are its applications?
- Explain the concept of hydroelectric power and its benefits.
- What is the role of biomass energy in sustainable development?
- o How do you solve problems involving the conversion of energy from one form to another?
- What are the environmental impacts of using different energy sources?
- o How do you promote the use of clean and sustainable energy?

Chemistry

1. Chemical Reactions and Equations

- o What is a chemical reaction and how is it represented?
- Explain the concept of a balanced chemical equation.
- o How do you balance a chemical equation using the law of conservation of mass?
- What are the different types of chemical reactions (e.g., combination, decomposition, displacement, double displacement)?
- o How do you identify the reactants and products in a chemical reaction?
- Explain the concept of oxidation and reduction reactions.
- o How do you solve problems involving the balancing of chemical equations?
- o What are the applications of chemical reactions in daily life?
- o How do you ensure safety while performing chemical reactions?
- o What is the role of catalysts in chemical reactions?

2. Acids, Bases, and Salts

- o What are acids and bases and how are they classified?
- Explain the concept of pH and how it is measured.
- o How do you determine the strength of an acid or base using the pH scale?
- What are the properties of acids and bases?
- o How do you prepare salts and what are their uses?
- Explain the concept of neutralization reactions.
- o How do you solve problems involving the reactions of acids and bases?
- What are the applications of acids, bases, and salts in daily life?
- o How do you ensure safety while handling acids and bases?
- o What is the role of indicators in determining the pH of a solution?

3. Metals and Non-metals

- o What are the physical and chemical properties of metals and non-metals?
- o Explain the concept of reactivity series of metals.
- o How do you extract metals from their ores?
- o What are the different methods of refining metals?
- o How do you compare the properties of metals and non-metals?
- Explain the concept of alloys and their uses.
- o How do you solve problems involving the reactions of metals and non-metals?
- What are the applications of metals and non-metals in daily life?
- o How do you ensure safety while working with metals and non-metals?
- o What is the role of metals and non-metals in the development of technology?

4. Carbon and its Compounds

- What are the different forms of carbon and how are they classified?
- Explain the concept of covalent bonding in carbon compounds.
- o How do you name organic compounds using IUPAC nomenclature?
- What are the properties of hydrocarbons?
- Explain the concept of functional groups in organic chemistry.
- o How do you prepare and use different carbon compounds?
- o What are the applications of carbon compounds in daily life?
- o How do you solve problems involving the reactions of carbon compounds?
- What is the role of carbon compounds in the development of new materials?
- o How do you ensure safety while working with carbon compounds?

5. Periodic Classification of Elements

o What is the periodic table and how is it organized?

- Explain the concept of periodicity in the properties of elements.
- o How do you classify elements into groups and periods?
- What are the trends in the periodic table (e.g., atomic size, ionization energy, electronegativity)?
- o How do you compare the properties of elements in the same group or period?
- Explain the concept of valency and how it is determined.
- o How do you solve problems involving the periodic classification of elements?
- What are the applications of the periodic table in predicting the properties of elements?
- o How do you use the periodic table to understand the behavior of elements?
- What is the role of the periodic table in the development of modern chemistry?

Biology

1. Life Processes

- What are the different life processes in living organisms?
- Explain the concept of nutrition and its types (e.g., autotrophic, heterotrophic).
- How do you describe the process of photosynthesis in plants?
- o What is the role of enzymes in digestion?
- Explain the concept of respiration and its types (e.g., aerobic, anaerobic).
- o How do you describe the process of transportation in plants and animals?
- o What is the role of the circulatory system in humans?
- o Explain the concept of excretion and its importance.
- o How do you solve problems involving the different life processes?
- o What are the applications of understanding life processes in daily life?

2. Control and Coordination

- What is the role of the nervous system in control and coordination?
- Explain the structure and function of neurons.
- o How do you describe the process of synaptic transmission?
- What is the role of the brain and spinal cord in the nervous system?
- o Explain the concept of reflex action and its importance.
- o How do you describe the endocrine system and its functions?
- What are the different hormones and their roles in the body?
- How do you solve problems involving the control and coordination in living organisms?
- What are the applications of understanding the nervous and endocrine systems in daily life?
- How do you ensure safety while studying the nervous and endocrine systems?

3. How do Organisms Reproduce?

- o What are the different modes of reproduction in living organisms?
- Explain the concept of asexual reproduction and its types (e.g., binary fission, budding).
- o How do you describe the process of sexual reproduction in plants and animals?
- o What is the role of gametes in sexual reproduction?
- Explain the concept of fertilization and its importance.
- o How do you describe the process of development in humans?
- What are the different methods of birth control and their importance?
- o How do you solve problems involving the reproduction in living organisms?
- What are the applications of understanding reproduction in daily life?
- How do you ensure safety while studying the reproduction in living organisms?

4. Heredity and Evolution

- o What is the concept of heredity and how is it studied?
- Explain the role of genes and chromosomes in heredity.

- How do you describe the process of Mendelian inheritance?
- What are the different types of genetic crosses and their significance?
- Explain the concept of evolution and its evidence.
- How do you describe the process of natural selection?
- o What is the role of mutations in evolution?
- How do you solve problems involving heredity and evolution?
- $_{\circ}$ What are the applications of understanding heredity and evolution in daily life?
- o How do you ensure safety while studying heredity and evolution?

5. Our Environment

- o What are the different components of the environment?
- Explain the concept of ecosystems and their types.
- o How do you describe the flow of energy in an ecosystem?
- o What is the role of producers, consumers, and decomposers in an ecosystem?
- Explain the concept of food chains and food webs.
- How do you describe the process of biogeochemical cycles (e.g., carbon cycle, nitrogen cycle)?
- o What are the different types of pollution and their impact on the environment?
- o How do you solve problems involving the conservation of the environment?
- What are the applications of understanding the environment in daily life?
- How do you promote sustainable development and environmental conservation?

6. Management of Natural Resources

- o What are the different natural resources and their importance?
- Explain the concept of sustainable management of natural resources.
 - o How do you describe the sustainable management of water resources?
 - o What are the different methods of water conservation?
 - o Explain the concept of rainwater harvesting and its importance.
 - How do you manage the sustainable use of coal and petroleum?
 - What are the different methods of reducing the consumption of fossil fuels?
 - o Explain the concept of the 3Rs (Reduce, Reuse, Recycle) in waste management.
 - o How do you solve problems involving the management of natural resources?
 - What are the applications of understanding the management of natural resources in daily life?
 - o How do you promote awareness about the conservation of natural resources?

Social Science (CBSE)

History

1. The Rise of Nationalism in Europe

- What were the main causes of the rise of nationalism in Europe?
- o Explain the role of the French Revolution in the spread of nationalism.
- o How did the unification of Germany and Italy contribute to the rise of nationalism?
- o What was the impact of the Treaty of Vienna (1815) on European nationalism?
- Explain the concept of liberal nationalism and its significance.
- o How did the Romantic movement influence the rise of nationalism in Europe?
- What were the main features of the nationalist movements in Poland and Hungary?
- o How did the rise of nationalism lead to the outbreak of World War I?
- o What was the role of women in the nationalist movements in Europe?
- o How did the rise of nationalism affect the political map of Europe?

2. Nationalism in India

- What were the main causes of the rise of nationalism in India?
- o Explain the role of the Indian National Congress in the nationalist movement.
- o How did the partition of Bengal (1905) contribute to the rise of nationalism?
- What was the impact of the Swadeshi and Boycott movements on Indian nationalism?
- o Explain the role of Mahatma Gandhi in the Indian nationalist movement.
- o How did the Non-Cooperation Movement (1920-22) contribute to the rise of nationalism?
- o What were the main features of the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930-34)?
- o How did the Quit India Movement (1942) contribute to the rise of nationalism?
- o What was the role of women in the Indian nationalist movement?
- How did the rise of nationalism lead to the independence of India in 1947?

3. The Making of a Global World

- What were the main factors that contributed to the making of a global world?
- Explain the role of trade and commerce in the making of a global world.
- How did the Industrial Revolution contribute to the making of a global world?
- What was the impact of colonization on the making of a global world?
- o Explain the concept of globalization and its significance.
- o How did the spread of technology contribute to the making of a global world?
- o What were the main features of the global economy in the 19th and 20th centuries?
- o How did the World Wars affect the making of a global world?
- What was the role of international organizations in the making of a global world?
- How did the rise of multinational corporations contribute to the making of a global world?

4. The Age of Industrialization

- o What were the main causes of the Industrial Revolution?
- Explain the role of technological innovations in the Industrial Revolution.
- o How did the Industrial Revolution affect the lives of workers and peasants?
- o What were the main features of the factory system during the Industrial Revolution?
- Explain the concept of urbanization and its impact on society.
- o How did the Industrial Revolution contribute to the rise of capitalism?
- o What were the main features of the labor movements during the Industrial Revolution?
- o How did the Industrial Revolution affect the environment?
- What was the role of women in the Industrial Revolution?
- How did the Industrial Revolution lead to the rise of imperialism?

5. Print Culture and the Modern World

- What were the main factors that contributed to the rise of print culture?
- Explain the role of the printing press in the spread of knowledge and ideas.
- o How did print culture contribute to the rise of the Renaissance and Reformation?
- What was the impact of print culture on the Enlightenment and the Scientific Revolution?
- Explain the concept of the public sphere and its significance.
- How did print culture contribute to the rise of nationalism and democracy?
- What were the main features of the print industry in the 19th and 20th centuries?
- o How did print culture affect the lives of women and children?
- What was the role of print culture in the spread of social and political movements?
- o How did the rise of digital media affect print culture in the modern world?

Geography

1. Resources and Development

- o What are the different types of resources and how are they classified?
- Explain the concept of sustainable development and its importance.

- o How do you describe the distribution of natural resources in India?
- o What are the different methods of resource conservation?
- Explain the concept of land use and its significance.
- o How do you describe the distribution of water resources in India?
- What are the different methods of water conservation?
- Explain the concept of soil conservation and its importance.
- o How do you describe the distribution of forest resources in India?
- What are the different methods of forest conservation?

2. Forest and Wildlife Resources

- o What are the different types of forests and their distribution in India?
- Explain the concept of biodiversity and its importance.
- o How do you describe the conservation of forest and wildlife resources?
- What are the different methods of wildlife conservation?
- o Explain the concept of protected areas and their significance.
- How do you describe the role of community participation in forest and wildlife conservation?
- What are the different threats to forest and wildlife resources?
- Explain the concept of sustainable forest management.
- o How do you describe the role of government policies in forest and wildlife conservation?
- What are the different international efforts for the conservation of forest and wildlife resources?

3. Water Resources

- What are the different sources of water and their distribution in India?
- Explain the concept of water scarcity and its causes.
- How do you describe the conservation of water resources?
- What are the different methods of water management?
- Explain the concept of rainwater harvesting and its importance.
- o How do you describe the role of dams and reservoirs in water management?
- What are the different methods of irrigation and their significance?
- Explain the concept of watershed management.
- o How do you describe the role of government policies in water conservation?
- What are the different international efforts for the conservation of water resources?

4. Agriculture

- o What are the different types of farming and their characteristics?
- Explain the concept of agricultural productivity and its importance.
- o How do you describe the distribution of major crops in India?
- What are the different methods of improving agricultural productivity?
- Explain the concept of sustainable agriculture and its significance.
- o How do you describe the role of government policies in agricultural development?
- o What are the different challenges faced by Indian agriculture?
- Explain the concept of organic farming and its benefits.
- How do you describe the role of technology in agricultural development?
- o What are the different international efforts for the development of agriculture?

5. Minerals and Energy Resources

- What are the different types of minerals and their distribution in India?
- Explain the concept of mineral conservation and its importance.
- o How do you describe the distribution of energy resources in India?
- What are the different methods of energy conservation?

- Explain the concept of renewable and non-renewable energy sources.
- o How do you describe the role of government policies in energy conservation?
- What are the different challenges faced by the energy sector in India?
- Explain the concept of sustainable energy and its significance.
- o How do you describe the role of technology in energy conservation?
- What are the different international efforts for the conservation of energy resources?

6. Manufacturing Industries

- What are the different types of manufacturing industries and their characteristics?
- Explain the concept of industrial location and its factors.
- o How do you describe the distribution of major industries in India?
- o What are the different methods of improving industrial productivity?
- o Explain the concept of sustainable industrial development and its significance.
- o How do you describe the role of government policies in industrial development?
- o What are the different challenges faced by the manufacturing sector in India?
- Explain the concept of industrial pollution and its control measures.
- o How do you describe the role of technology in industrial development?
- What are the different international efforts for the development of manufacturing industries?

7. Lifelines of National Economy

- What are the different modes of transportation and their significance?
- Explain the concept of the transport network and its importance.
- o How do you describe the distribution of major transport networks in India?
- What are the different methods of improving transportation infrastructure?
- o Explain the concept of sustainable transportation and its significance.
- o How do you describe the role of government policies in transportation development?
- What are the different challenges faced by the transport sector in India?
- Explain the concept of communication networks and their importance.
- How do you describe the role of technology in transportation and communication development?
- o What are the different international efforts for the development of tourism?

Political Science

1. Power Sharing

- What is the concept of power sharing and why is it important in a democracy?
- Explain the different forms of power sharing in modern democracies.
- o How do you describe the power-sharing arrangements in Belgium and Sri Lanka?
- o What are the advantages and disadvantages of power sharing?
- Explain the concept of horizontal and vertical power sharing.
- o How do you describe the role of power sharing in maintaining social harmony?
- o What are the different methods of power sharing in federal systems?
- Explain the concept of coalition government and its significance.
- o How do you solve problems involving the distribution of power in a democracy?
- What are the applications of power sharing in promoting democratic values?

2. Federalism

- o What is the concept of federalism and how is it different from a unitary system?
- Explain the features of a federal system of government.
- How do you describe the distribution of powers between the central and state governments in India?
- What are the advantages and disadvantages of federalism?

- Explain the concept of decentralization and its importance.
- o How do you describe the role of local governments in a federal system?
- What are the different methods of resolving conflicts in a federal system?
- o Explain the concept of cooperative federalism and its significance.
- How do you solve problems involving the functioning of a federal system?
- What are the applications of federalism in promoting national unity and diversity?

3. Democracy and Diversity

- o What is the concept of diversity and how does it affect democracy?
- Explain the different forms of social diversity in India.
- o How do you describe the role of democracy in accommodating social diversity?
- o What are the advantages and disadvantages of social diversity in a democracy?
- o Explain the concept of social justice and its importance in a democracy.
- o How do you describe the role of affirmative action in promoting social justice?
- What are the different methods of promoting social harmony in a diverse society?
- Explain the concept of secularism and its significance in a democracy.
- o How do you solve problems involving the accommodation of social diversity in a democracy?
- What are the applications of democracy in promoting equality and justice?

4. Gender, Religion, and Caste

- What is the concept of gender and how does it affect social and political life?
- Explain the different forms of gender inequality in India.
- How do you describe the role of democracy in promoting gender equality?
- What are the advantages and disadvantages of gender equality in a democracy?
- o Explain the concept of religious diversity and its significance in India.
- o How do you describe the role of democracy in accommodating religious diversity?
- What are the different forms of caste inequality in India?
- Explain the concept of caste-based discrimination and its impact on society.
- How do you solve problems involving the promotion of equality and justice in a diverse society?
- o What are the applications of democracy in promoting social inclusion and empowerment?

5. Popular Struggles and Movements

- What is the concept of popular struggles and movements and why are they important in a democracy?
- o Explain the different forms of popular struggles and movements in India.
- o How do you describe the role of social movements in promoting social change?
- o What are the advantages and disadvantages of popular struggles and movements?
- Explain the concept of civil society and its significance in a democracy.
- How do you describe the role of non-governmental organizations (NGOs) in promoting social justice?
- What are the different methods of organizing and mobilizing popular struggles and movements?
- Explain the concept of grassroots democracy and its importance.
- How do you solve problems involving the promotion of social and political change through popular struggles and movements?
- What are the applications of popular struggles and movements in promoting democratic values?

6. Political Parties

 $_{\circ}$ What is the concept of political parties and why are they important in a democracy?

- Explain the different types of political parties in India.
- o How do you describe the role of political parties in the functioning of a democracy?
- o What are the advantages and disadvantages of a multi-party system?
- Explain the concept of party system and its significance.
- o How do you describe the role of political parties in promoting political participation?
- What are the different methods of organizing and functioning of political parties?
- Explain the concept of party ideology and its importance.
- o How do you solve problems involving the functioning of political parties in a democracy?
- o What are the applications of political parties in promoting democratic governance?

7. Outcomes of Democracy

- o What are the different outcomes of democracy and how are they measured?
- Explain the concept of political accountability and its importance.
- o How do you describe the role of democracy in promoting economic development?
- o What are the advantages and disadvantages of democracy in promoting social justice?
- Explain the concept of democratic governance and its significance.
- o How do you describe the role of democracy in promoting political stability?
- What are the different methods of evaluating the performance of a democracy?
- o Explain the concept of democratic participation and its importance.
- o How do you solve problems involving the promotion of democratic values and principles?
- What are the applications of democracy in promoting peace and prosperity?

8. Challenges to Democracy

- What are the different challenges to democracy and how are they addressed?
- Explain the concept of political corruption and its impact on democracy.
- How do you describe the role of democracy in promoting transparency and accountability?
- What are the advantages and disadvantages of addressing the challenges to democracy?
- o Explain the concept of electoral reforms and their significance.
- o How do you describe the role of civil society in addressing the challenges to democracy?
- What are the different methods of promoting democratic governance?
- Explain the concept of democratic decentralization and its importance.
- o How do you solve problems involving the promotion of democratic values and principles?
- What are the applications of democracy in addressing the challenges of the modern world?

Economics

1. Development

- o What is the concept of development and how is it measured?
- Explain the different indicators of development (e.g., GDP, HDI).
- o How do you describe the role of economic growth in development?
- o What are the advantages and disadvantages of economic development?
- o Explain the concept of sustainable development and its importance.
- o How do you describe the role of government policies in promoting development?
- What are the different methods of promoting inclusive development?
- o Explain the concept of human development and its significance.
- o How do you solve problems involving the promotion of development?
- What are the applications of development economics in promoting social and economic progress?

2. Sectors of the Indian Economy

- o What are the different sectors of the Indian economy and how are they classified?
- Explain the concept of primary, secondary, and tertiary sectors.

- o How do you describe the role of agriculture in the Indian economy?
- o What are the advantages and disadvantages of industrialization in India?
- Explain the concept of the service sector and its importance.
- How do you describe the role of government policies in promoting the different sectors of the economy?
- o What are the different methods of measuring the contribution of each sector to the economy?
- Explain the concept of economic diversification and its significance.
- o How do you solve problems involving the promotion of balanced economic growth?
- $_{\circ}$ What are the applications of sectoral analysis in understanding the Indian economy?

3. Money and Credit

- What is the concept of money and how does it function in the economy?
- o Explain the different forms of money (e.g., currency, bank deposits).
- o How do you describe the role of banks in the economy?
- o What are the advantages and disadvantages of credit in the economy?
- Explain the concept of interest rates and their significance.
- o How do you describe the role of the Reserve Bank of India in regulating the money supply?
- o What are the different methods of promoting financial inclusion?
- o Explain the concept of microfinance and its importance.
- o How do you solve problems involving the management of money and credit?
- What are the applications of monetary economics in promoting economic stability?

4. Globalization and the Indian Economy

- What is the concept of globalization and how does it affect the Indian economy?
- Explain the different forms of globalization (e.g., economic, cultural).
- How do you describe the role of international trade in the Indian economy?
- What are the advantages and disadvantages of globalization for India?
- o Explain the concept of foreign direct investment (FDI) and its significance.
- o How do you describe the role of multinational corporations in the Indian economy?
- What are the different methods of promoting globalization in India?
 - o What are the different methods of promoting globalization in India?
 - Explain the concept of trade liberalization and its impact on the Indian economy.
 - o How do you describe the role of the World Trade Organization (WTO) in globalization?
 - o What are the different challenges faced by India in the era of globalization?
 - Explain the concept of outsourcing and its significance for the Indian economy.
 - o How do you describe the impact of globalization on employment in India?
 - o What are the different methods of managing the negative effects of globalization?
 - o Explain the concept of global value chains and their importance.
 - o How do you solve problems involving the promotion of globalization in India?
 - What are the applications of globalization in promoting economic growth and development?

5. Consumer Rights

- o What is the concept of consumer rights and why are they important?
- o Explain the different types of consumer rights (e.g., right to safety, right to be informed).
- o How do you describe the role of consumer protection laws in India?
- What are the advantages and disadvantages of consumer rights?
- Explain the concept of consumer awareness and its significance.
- How do you describe the role of consumer organizations in promoting consumer rights?
- What are the different methods of resolving consumer disputes?

- o Explain the concept of ethical consumerism and its importance.
- o How do you solve problems involving the protection of consumer rights?
- o What are the applications of consumer rights in promoting fair trade practices?